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**Reading Outline Chapter 11 and 12: Period 4 1824-1840**

**Pgs 245-254/265-271**

**Technology, Culture and Everyday Life, The Old South and Slavery**

(This is only an outline- be sure to take your own notes as well) (For example I may ask about a specific accomplishment or location on the quiz - it’s fair game)

As you read and use the outline label your notes using **BAGPIPE** to figure out where the details fit into the themes.

1. Intro
   1. Who was I.M. Singer?
   2. What were two opposing beliefs about technology in the 1850s?
2. Technology and Economic Growth
   1. Name at least 3 technological improvements that transformed life in the antebellum period?
   2. Agricultural Advancement (Identify Impact of Each and what parts of BAGPIPE does this fit into?)
      1. John Deere
      2. Cyrus McCormick
      3. How did Eli Whitney a pro-slavery Democrat help the Union win the Civil War?
   3. Technology and Industrial Progress
      1. Interchangeable Parts
      2. What distinct advantages did the American manufacturing system have?
      3. Samuel F.B. Morse
   4. The Railroad Boom
      1. How had trains changed since the 1840s?
      2. What other types of transportation were used? What was the advantage of railroads? Name at least 2
      3. Name at least 3 impacts of the railroads
      4. How were railroads funded?
   5. Rising Prosperity
      1. Describe 2 examples
3. The Quality of Life
   1. In what ways did technology transform the lives of ordinary Americans? (Use this questions to guide your answers to 1-5)
      1. Dwellings
      2. Conveniences and Inconveniences
      3. Disease and Health
      4. Popular Health Movements
      5. Phrenology
4. The Old South and Slavery (Pages 265-271) What was the impact of Nat Turner’s rebellion on the South?
   * 1. What happened to Nat Turner?
     2. What peculiar institution distinguished the Old South from other areas?
     3. What was different between the Upper and Lower South?
   1. King Cotton
      1. The Lure of Cotton
         1. Why is 1790 was the southern economy stagnant? What changed by 1850?
         2. What role did Indian removal play in this? How did the British textile industry help?
         3. What areas were included in the “cotton kingdom”?
         4. Define “King Cotton”
         5. Some historians explain the southern dependence on cotton how does this section contradict that idea?
         6. Why did the southern slave population double between 1810 and 1830?
      2. Ties Between the Lower and Upper South
         1. What are the differences between the regions? (Know at least 3 specific examples)
         2. What was a huge business between the two regions?
      3. The North and South Diverge
         1. Describe the impact of the South’s lack of industry
         2. What are some examples of southern factories?
         3. Why did industrial slavery trouble slaveholders?
         4. Why did the south lag behind the north in education? How was this a product of their slave economy?
         5. Study the map on page 270- What percentage of slaves were their in Buncombe County?
   2. Social Groups of the White South
      1. What major social divisions segmented white south?