Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Reading Outline Chapter 22 and 23: Period 7 Pages 543-550 (Optional) and 553-575 (Required)**

As you read and use the outline label your notes using **BAGPIPE** to figure out where the details fit into the themes.

1. **Chapter 22: Economic and Social Trends in Wartime America**
   1. Boom Times in Industry and Agriculture
      1. Give 2 pieces of specific evidence that shows the U.S. economy benefitted from WWI.
      2. Give one example of the social impact of the war
      3. What happened to the US. agriculture sector?
   2. Blacks Migrate Northward
      1. Why did African Americans migrate during the war?
         1. Give 1 piece of evidence to support this answer
      2. What were the social ramifications of the vast population movement?
         1. Define NAACP and its purpose
      3. What challenges did they face? Evidence?
   3. Women in Wartime
      1. Who was Carrie Chapman Catt? What did she hope the war would bring?
      2. Define 19th amendment
      3. Did the war affect women’s status? Why or why not?
   4. 1918 Flu
      1. How devastating was the influenza epidemic? Give evidence of its impact.
   5. The War and Progressivism
      1. How did the war affect the Progressive Era? Give several examples
      2. Define 18th amendment
      3. Define the purpose of the War Labor Board
2. Joyous Armistice, Bitter Aftermath 1918-1920
   1. Wilson’s 14 Points
      1. Define Wilson’s 14 Points
      2. How did the allies receive his 14 points?
      3. What type of Government did Germany have now?
   2. The Versailles Peace Conference
      1. What was Wilson’s role?
      2. Who was present at the Peace Conference?
      3. What were France and Britain determined to do?
      4. What were some of the challenges faces at the Peace Conference
      5. What were the terms of the final treaty? Did any of them reflect Wilson’s themes of democracy and self-determination? Explain
   3. The Fight over the League of Nations
      1. Define League of Nations
         1. What were the feelings of the Republicans towards the League?
         2. What happened to Wilson that affected his judgement during the final days of the Treaty?
         3. Why did Republicans fear the League?
         4. Did we join the League in the end?
   4. Racism and the Red Scare
      1. Why was there a rise in racial tension at this time? What is your evidence?
      2. What about the war helped to create the “Red Scare”?
      3. What happened to people who were accused of socialism? Give an example.
      4. Who was Mitchell Palmer and what did they do in January of 1920?- Why?
   5. The Election of 1920
      1. Who ran in the election of 1920?- Who won?
      2. Who was he that won? What did he stand for?
      3. What happened to the League of Nations?

**Chapter 22: 553-575 The 1920s Coping with Change**

1. A New Economic Order
   1. Booming Business, Ailing Agriculture
      1. What was the economy like right after the war?
      2. What was the standard of living like?
      3. How did the automobile help fuel the boom? How did this reverberate globally? (The start of true economic globalization!)
      4. Why did the U.S have high tariffs barriers in the 1920s?
      5. How were the benefits of this prosperity unequal?
   2. New Modes of Producing, Managing and Selling
      1. How did assembly lines change productivity?
      2. Define “Fordism”
      3. How did the shift to a consumer economy affect wage policies? What was the influence of Henry Ford in this area?
      4. How did this new system for distributing and advertising goods impact the American Identity?
   3. Women in the New Economic Era
      1. How did women in the workforce change in the 1920s?
      2. How was education different for women?
   4. Struggling Labor Unions in a Business Age
      1. Why was it tough for organized labor in the 1920s? Give evidence.
2. Standpat Politics in a Decade of Change
   1. The Evolving Presidency: Scandals and Public Relations Manipulation
      1. What types of people fit into the Democratic and Republican parties at this time?
      2. Who was Warren G. Harding?
      3. Why was his presidency disastrous? Give evidence
      4. What was the Teapot Dome Scandal?
      5. What happened to Harding? What type of leader was Calvin Coolidge?
   2. Republican Policy Making in a Probusiness Era
      1. Give an example of how Coolidge was pro-business
   3. Independent Internationalism
      1. What was independent Internationalism? Give an example of our foreign policy at this time.
      2. What was the Washington Naval Arms Conference?
      3. Define the Kellogg-Briand Pact- what was weak about it?
   4. Progressive Stirrings Democratic Party Divisions
      1. What was the significance of the split in the Democratic Party?
   5. Women and Politics in the 1920s Achievements and Setbacks
      1. How did women’s suffrage transform politics? What were their achievements?
      2. Why did you think the Equal Rights Amendment did not get anywhere?
      3. What were the setbacks?
3. Mass Society Mass Culture
   1. Cities, Cars, Consumer Goods
      1. What happened to the Rural Population at this time?
      2. How did urbanization and the automobile impact African Americans, women, farm families?
   2. Soaring Energy Consumption and a Threatened Environment
      1. Were American worries? Who was?
   3. Mass-Produced Entertainment
      1. Give one example of mass produced entertainment and its impact on American Identity
   4. Celebrity Culture
      1. Give one example of celebrity culture
4. Cultural Ferment and Creativity
   1. Jazz Age and Postwar Crisis of Values
      1. What was the postwar crisis of values? Give an example
      2. How did the postwar changes impact women? (Good and Bad)
   2. Harlem Renaissance
      1. What was Harlem?
      2. Why do you think the white establishment took notice? How did this impact the renaissance?
      3. What was the impact of the Harlem Renaissance?
5. A Society in Conflict
   1. Immigration Restriction
      1. Give one example of immigration reform at this time.
      2. What was the quota system?
   2. Needed Workers, Unwelcome Aliens, Hispanic Newcomers
      1. What was the impact of Mexican immigration on American society?
      2. What kind of attitudes did they face from white America?
   3. Nativism, Anti-radicalism, and the Sacco and Vanzetti Case
      1. Give an example of how the immigration restriction at this time reflected deep strains of ethnic, racial, and religious prejudice of the time?
      2. Explain the circumstances of the Sacco and Vanzetti case
   4. Fundamentalism and the Scopes Trial
      1. Define Fundamentalism
         1. Explain the circumstances of the Scopes Trial
         2. What is the significance?
         3. What does this show about American identity at this time?
      2. The KKK
         1. Why was the KKK revived in 1915?
         2. What did they stand for?
         3. Why did the Klan collapse in the 1925 when did it come back and why?
      3. The Garvey Movement
         1. What did Marcus Garvey advocate? Why?
         2. What was the appeal how many supported his movement?
      4. Prohibition: Cultures in Conflict
         1. Why did prohibition loose support? What did it encourage? Give specific examples
         2. Who were the “drys” and who were the “wets”?
         3. Don’t forget to know the 18th amendment
   5. Hoover at the Helm
      1. The Election of 1928
         1. How did Hoover win the election? What is the significance?
      2. Herbert Hoover’s Social Thought
         1. How was Hoover’s political thought different from Harding and Coolidge? Give at least 2 pieces of evidence
         2. What do you think are some of Hoover’s weaknesses?