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**Reading Outline Chapter 13: Period 5 pgs 289-302**

**Immigration, Expansion, and Sectional Conflict**

(This is only an outline- be sure to take your own notes as well) (For example I may ask about a specific accomplishment or location on the quiz - it’s fair game)

As you read and use the outline label your notes using **BAGPIPE** to figure out where the details fit into the themes.

1. Introduction
   1. Define Tejano
   2. Who was Jose Antonio Navarro?
   3. How did the Mexican government treat Navarro? How did the Anglos treat him?
   4. What political party strongly supported expansion?
   5. How can you connect some of these issues to those of today?
2. Newcomers and Natives
   1. Expectations and Realities
      1. How did immigration in the 1840s influence the balance of power between the Whig and Democratic parties?
      2. What drew immigrants to America?
      3. What was it like travelling to America?
      4. What happened when they got here? (Know several examples- Irish, German, etc)
      5. Why did immigrants flock to cities? Why did cities need these immigrants? What were some effects of the growth of cities at this time? (Not in book)
   2. The Germans
      1. What was Germany like at this time?
      2. Who was Levi Strauss?
      3. How and why did Germans stay together in America? What was one effect of this separateness?
   3. The Irish
      1. When were the waves of Irish immigration?
      2. Describe most Irish immigrants
      3. Why did they immigrate to America? (Know examples)
      4. What happened to the Irish once they emigrated?
      5. Who did they clash with? Why?
   4. Anti-Catholicism, Nativism, and Labor Protest
      1. What causes Anti-Catholicism?
      2. What is nativism? What were some actions taken by Protestants against Catholics at this time? (Know specific examples)
      3. Why did Nativism thrive at this time?
      4. How did immigrants believe they could gain more power in the workforce? Explain.
      5. What was Commonwealth v. Hunt? Why is this important to labor activists? What happened as a result?
   5. Immigrant Politics
      1. When immigrants came to the United States why did many of them become politically active?
      2. What parties did different immigrants belong to? Why were some attracted to certain parties?
      3. How did the Democratic party attempt to “win” immigrants to their side?
3. The West and Beyond
   1. The Far West
      1. What was the impact of the Adams-Onis Treaty?
      2. Why was Spain not a threat anymore? What happened to Russia?
   2. Far Western Trade
      1. What was trade like on the West Coast?
      2. Describe the trading links between St. Louis and Santa Fe.
      3. How did Mexico feel about this trade? Why?
      4. What tempted Americans in Mexico’s Northern Province? Why was this a weak point for Mexico?
   3. The Mexican Government and the Far West
      1. What was the purpose of presidios’?
      2. Why did Spain’s mission system decline? What began to happen?
      3. Why did Mexico encourage American settlers to settle in the eastern part of Texas?
         1. How were they generous? Know empresarios
      4. Who was Stephen F. Austin and why did he create trouble for the Mexican government?
         1. How did Santa Anna respond?
   4. The Texas Revolution
      1. What did Santa Anna do in the fall of 1835? Why did he do this?
      2. What happened at the Alamo?
      3. How did this become a battle over slavery?
      4. What happened after the battle of the Alamo? Who was Sam Houston?
      5. What happened at the Battle of San Jacinto?
   5. American Settlements in California, New Mexico and Oregon
      1. Why in the 1840s did Americans stream into Sacramento Valley, Oregon?
   6. Overland Trails
      1. What were these trails like? Hardships?
      2. Donner Party?
      3. How did they try and overcome these challenges?
      4. What was happening in California with its allegiance to Mexico? Why?
4. The Politics of Expansion
   1. The Whig Ascendancy
      1. What was the platform of the Whig party in 1840?
      2. What happened to the Whig agenda?
      3. What happened in the congressional elections of 1842?
   2. Tyler and the Annexation of Texas
      1. How did Tyler think he could win reelection?
      2. How did the issue of slavery impact the discussion of Texas?
      3. How did abolitionists view the annexation of Texas?
   3. The Election of 1844
      1. Who ran in the 1844 election?
      2. Who is James K Polk? What was his platform?
      3. Who won the election? What did this show?
   4. Manifest Destiny
      1. What is Manifest Destiny?