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**Reading Outline Chapter 16: Period 5 pgs 369-382**

**The Crisis of Reconstruction**

(This is only an outline- be sure to take your own notes as well) (For example I may ask about a specific accomplishment or location on the quiz - it’s fair game)

As you read and use the outline label your notes using **BAGPIPE** to figure out where the details fit into the themes.

Introduction: What unprecedented questions did the federal government face after the war?

1. Reconstruction Politics 1865-1868
   1. In 1865 what did Radical Republicans advocate for? What is enfranchisement?
   2. Lincoln’s Plan
      1. What was the Proclamation of Amnesty and Reconstruction?
      2. Define the Wade Davis Bill
      3. What is a pocket-veto?
      4. What happened to Lincoln’s plan for readmission to the Union?
   3. Presidential Reconstruction Under Johnson
      1. Who is Andrew Johnson and why did the radicals think he would be an ally?
      2. How did he feel about slavery?
      3. What was Johnson’s plan for Reconstruction? How was it different than Lincoln’s?
      4. What were the unforeseen consequences of Presidential Reconstruction?
      5. What were “black codes”? What effect did they have on freedmen?
      6. How did Congress react to “southern defiance?”
   4. Congress Versus Johnson
      1. What was the Freedmen’s Bureau?
      2. What did Johnson veto? Why?
      3. What did Congress pass in March 1866 and what did it do for African Americans? How did Johnson react? What happened to the Act?
      4. What is the 14th amendment? What did the amendment guarantee?
      5. How did people react to the 14th amendment? (Abolitionists, Johnson)
      6. What is happening to Johnson’s political support and who wins most of the elections in 1866?
   5. Congressional Reconstruction
      1. What did Radical Republicans want once they gained control of reconstruction?
      2. Explain the Reconstruction Act of 1867
      3. What did Radical Thaddeus Stevens argue for during the congressional debates.
      4. How did Johnson react after Congressional Reconstruction took effect?
   6. The Impeachment Crisis
      1. Define the Tenure in Office Act
      2. What was the purpose of Radicals passing it?
      3. What was Johnson accused of? Where is an impeachment trial held?
      4. What was the outcome of the trial? There was no VP so who would be president if he was removed?
   7. 15th Amendment and the Question of Woman Suffrage
      1. What did the 15th amendment propose?
      2. What were the loopholes of the amendment?
      3. What was the argument for black male suffrage by Douglas?
      4. What was the argument against it?
      5. What happened to women’s rights advocates?
      6. What gains did women’s suffrage make?
      7. What happened when women tried to vote nationwide?
2. Reconstruction Governments
   1. What were some of the issues during the years of Reconstruction?
   2. A New Electorate
      1. How did the Reconstruction Laws of 1867-1869 transform the southern electorate?
      2. Define “carpetbaggers” and “scalawags”
      3. Why did some northerners move south after the war?
      4. Who made up the majority of “scalawags”?
      5. Who were the Freedmen and what did they want?
      6. How did black officeholders differ from most black voters?
      7. What were the color differences? What can you infer from this?
      8. What was the difference in opinion between black officeholders and black voters?
   3. Republican Rule
      1. What kind of public works were built in the south?
      2. How did Republican foes view Republican rule?
      3. What about corruption in this system?
   4. Counterattacks
      1. How did Democrats attempt to undermine the Republican Reconstruction? (At least 3 examples)
      2. How did the KKK begin? What was their initial goal?
      3. What were the Klans tactics?
      4. How did Republican legislatures try to outlaw this vigilantism? Were they successful? Why or why not?