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**Reading Outline Chapter 3: Period 1 Concepts 2.1 and 2.2**

**The Emergence of Colonial Societies 1625-1700**

**Pages 39-66**

(This is only an outline- be sure to take your own notes as well) (For example I may ask about a specific accomplishment or location on the quiz - it’s fair game)

As you read and use the outline label your notes using **BAGPIPE** to figure out where the details fit into the themes.

1. Preview
   1. What devastating demographic upheaval made the migrations of the English and forced migrations of Africans possible?
   2. What 4 distinct regions emerged within England’s mainland colonies?
2. Chesapeake Society
   1. State and Church in Virginia
      1. Explain the colonial government of Virginia and the role of the Church of England in their society.
   2. State and Church in Maryland
      1. What was Lord Baltimore’s intentions for Maryland?
      2. Why did Baltimore have to pass the Act for Religious Toleration in 1649?
   3. Death, Gender and Kinship
      1. What was bad for the men but good for the women in the Chesapeake Bay?
      2. Know and be able to explain at least 2 other issues that had to do with gender, death or kinship in the Chesapeake Bay Colony
   4. Tobacco Shapes a Region 1630-1670
      1. How did tobacco shape the Chesapeake Bay Colony?
         1. Know at least 3 examples
         2. What type of economy was developed? How was this different from New England?
   5. Bacon’s Rebellion
      1. Be able to describe the causes and effects of Bacon’s rebellion.
   6. From Servitude to Slavery
      1. Know the 3 phases in the development of racial slavery in North America
      2. What did the rise of a direct slave trade with Africa change?
3. Puritanism in New England
   1. What new colonies were established following Plymouth?
   2. A City Upon a Hill 1628-1632
      1. What was the main reason Puritans came to New England?
      2. Be able to describe the meaning behind John Winthrop’s “A City Upon a Hill” Sermon. (What theme are we talking about here?)
      3. What type of government was established? How does this contrast with Chesapeake Bay?
   3. New England Ways
      1. Understand the basic power structure of the New England churches. Think about difference with Chesapeake Bay.
      2. Describe the purpose and impact of the Old Deluder Act
      3. Discuss the causes and effects of Roger Williams banishment. ( What was he upset about? What did he do as a result?)
      4. Who was Anne Hutchinson and what did her “haughty and fierce carriage” change about the Massachusetts Bay colony?
         1. What happened to Hutchinson?
         2. What did the church do following her banishment?
   4. Towns, Families, and Farm Life
      1. Describe the layout and organization of the Town
      2. What role did women play?
      3. Know several aspects of the family in New England
   5. Economic and Religious Tensions
      1. Describe several hardships for New England farmers- what changed?
      2. How did the need for social mobility and prosperity undermine Winthrop’s vision?
      3. What was happening in Old England? How did this impact New England?
      4. What was the impact of the Half-Way Covenant? What did it signal?
   6. Expansion and Native Americans
      1. What was different about the settlement of New England to that of Virginia with regards to the Native Americans? Why was this different>
      2. What was the impact of English settlement inland? Give specific examples (at least 3)
         1. What happened to Native Americans?
         2. Describe the causes and effects of King Philip’s War
   7. Salem Witchcraft
      1. Explain the causes and effects of the Salem Witchcraft trials be sure to know specific examples.
4. The Spread of Slavery: The Caribbean and Carolina
   1. Sugar and Slaves: The West Indies
      1. How did sugar transform North America and the Caribbean?
         1. Know several examples
      2. Why did plantations appear in the Caribbean? What was the result?
      3. South Carolina’s first cash crop (rice) transformed the landscape and social structure- how?
         1. Describe the change and use of labor
      4. What was Northern Carolina doing?
5. The Middle Colonies
   1. New Netherland and New Sweden
      1. What makes these areas unique from other colonies? Describe the demographics from what you have read?
      2. Describe the economy
      3. Know examples of the relationship with Native Americans
   2. English Conquests: New York and New Jersey
      1. What happened to the Dutch settlements?
      2. Eventually what was the main source of income in the colony?
      3. How did it become the royal colony of New Jersey
   3. Quaker Pennsylvania
      1. Who was William Penn and what were his goals for Pennsylvania?
      2. Who were Quakers?
         1. What was their relationship with non-Quakers?
         2. Why were they successful?
         3. What was their government like?
         4. What issues arose in the colony?
         5. What did this colony and other Middle Colonies demonstrate?
6. Rivals for North America: France and Spain
   1. How did the French and Spanish empires develop in the 17th century?
   2. France Claims a Continent
      1. Explain significance of:
         1. Jesuit Missionaries
         2. Mercantilism
         3. The Iroquois
         4. Indentured Servants
         5. Coureurs de bois
         6. Louis Jolliet and Jacques Marquette
         7. Sieur de La Salle
   3. New Mexico: The Pueblo Revolt
      1. Relationship with Pueblo Indians and other Native Tribes
      2. Franciscan Missionaries
      3. Problems for Spanish colonies after 1660
      4. Causes and Effects for Pueblo Revolt (Pope’)
   4. Florida and Texas
      1. Issues with building settlements in Florida
      2. Texas?

\*Be sure to read through Chapter Summary on page 65-66 and look at Key Terms