Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Reading Outline Chapter 20 and 21: Period 7 Pgs 488-494/496-510**

**Expansionist Stirrings and War with Spain 1878-1901**

As you read and use the outline label your notes using **BAGPIPE** to figure out where the details fit into the themes.

1. Expansionist Stirrings and War with Spain, 1878-1901
   1. Roots of Expansionist Sentiment
      1. Synthesis what is the common theme from Period 5 to Period 7? Explain
      2. What were some of the roots expansion at this time. Why did people feel we needed to expand further?
      3. Who was Alfred T Mahan? How did he build expansionist attitudes?
      4. How was Social Darwinism the rhetoric of the day?
   2. Pacific Expansion
      1. Why did the the U.S Navy focus on islands in the South Pacific?
      2. How did the U.S acquire the Hawaiian Islands?
   3. Crisis over Cuba
      1. Why were American interested in Cuba?
      2. Why did the rebels cause arouse sympathy in the United States?
         1. What helped fuel this anger towards the Spanish?
         2. Yellow Journalism: Define
      3. In 1897 how did Hearst and Pulitzer fan the flames of war? What did they publish? How did the public react?
      4. What happened on Feb 15, 1898?
      5. What was the Teller Amendment? When did we go to war with Spain?
   4. The Spanish American War
      1. What happened in the Philippines?
      2. Who led the battle of San Juan Hill and the “Rough Riders”?
      3. Why did many people not agree that it was a “splendid little war”?
      4. How were African Americans treated who served in the war?
      5. What was decided upon in the Peace Treaty signed in Paris? What did the U.S gain?
      6. How did the U.S army govern these new nations?
         1. Cuba and Platt Amendment
      7. What was the Anti-Imperialist League? Who supported it?
         1. What did they believe?
   5. Guerrilla War in the Philippines
      1. How did William Mckinley view the Phillipines and the Filipinos?
      2. Who was Emilio Aguinaldo?
         1. Why did he feel betrayed?
      3. What happened as a result of this uprising?
      4. What did the special Senate committee reveal about the war?
      5. How did American nationalism fuel racist attitudes?
      6. Why were the Philipines never made part of the U.S?
      7. How did the U.S. rule the Philippines?

**Chapter 21: The Progressive Era**

1. Progressives and their ideas
   1. What is the progressive movement?
   2. Many Faces of Progressivism
      1. How did the work force change from 1900-1920?
      2. Why were Progressives reformers and not radicals?
      3. What kind of demands did they have?
      4. How did they feel about science?
      5. Synthesis!: How could you connect this topic to something in one of the previous AP time periods? Explain the connection
   3. Intellectuals Offer New Social Views
      1. Give one example of an intellectual's social view at this time.
      2. What impact did Jane Addams have on this era?
      3. Why was public school seen as a potent engine of social change?
   4. Novelists, Journalists, and Artists spotlight social problems
      1. Who were muckrakers and know several examples.
2. Grassroots Progressivism
   1. Reforming the Political Process
      1. How did reformers battle corrupt city governments?
      2. How did the ownership of utilities change?
      3. What changes were made in electoral reform?
         1. Recall
         2. Referendum
         3. Initiative
      4. What happened to voter participation? Why?
   2. Regulating Business and Protecting Workers
      1. How did workers benefit from corporate consolidation?
      2. How many children worked in 1910 in the nonfarm labor force?
      3. What were the Principles of Scientific Management?
      4. Why did reformers feel that corporations should be subject to government regulation?
      5. Who was Robert La Follette and what kind of actions did he take against corporate interests?
      6. By the early 1900s what kind of actions had been taken against child labor or working women?
      7. What was the story of the Triangle Shirtwaist Factory Fire? (may need to research on your own outside of the text)
         1. What important changes came of this horrific event?
      8. What is the significance of Florence Kelley and the Hull House?
   3. Making Cities More Livable
      1. Know several examples of municipal reform
   4. Moral Control and the Cities
      1. What was fun in the early 20th century?
      2. What were some examples of entertainment?
      3. These diversions struck some middle class reformers as moral trap..why?
      4. What was the Woman’s Christian Temperance Movement? Where in our previous periods do you remember this society from?
   5. Battling Alcohol and Drugs
      1. Define Anti-Saloon League- what was its purpose?
      2. What did alcohol abuse contribute to?
      3. What was drug abuse at this time?
      4. What was the Harrison Act? Why did it have racist undertones?
   6. Immigration Restriction and Eugenics
      1. How did progressives attempt to use scientific expertise to support immigration restriction?
      2. What is eugenics? Give an example of how this was used in the early 20th century.
   7. Racism and Progressivism
      1. Why did African Americans migrate from the rural south at this time? Where did they migrate to?
      2. What was life like for African Americans that migrated to the north?
      3. How did this smoldering racism in the north explode into violence at times?
      4. How did African Americans begin to support themselves in the face of such hostility?
      5. How did progressives view racism towards African Americans?
      6. How was Teddy Roosevelt’s record on race marginally better than others?
      7. How did Woodrow Wilson view race?