Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Reading Outline Chapter 26: Period 8 Pages 637-658**

**The Cold War Abroad and at Home**

As you read and use the outline label your notes using **BAGPIPE** to figure out where the details fit into the themes.

1. Introduction
   1. What was Alger Hiss a symbol of to most liberals?
   2. What happened to Alger Hiss and how did this inspire many republicans?
   3. What was the legacy of the cold war and how did it change the United States role in the world?
   4. How did it change America at home?
2. Anti-communism and Containment 1946-1953
   1. What were some of the indirect causes of the cold war?
   2. Polarization and Cold War
      1. What did Stalin insist upon at the Yalta Conference?
      2. How did Stalin violate the Yalta Declaration?
      3. How did Stalin and Truman disagree over the Soviet Union’s dominance in Eastern Europe?
      4. What did Truman believe could guarantee peace?
         1. What also shaped Truman’s response to Stalin?
         2. Why did Truman think he could control the terms of postwar settlement?
   3. The Iron Curtain Descends
      1. In response to Truman’s assertiveness what actions did Stalin take?
      2. Who was George F. Kennan?
         1. What was the policy of containment?
         2. What was the “iron curtain”?
            1. What did Churchill call for as a result?
            2. What was the Atomic Energy Commission?
   4. Containing Communism
      1. What was the state of Britain in February 1947?
      2. What did Truman need 400 million in military assistance for? **(VERY IMPORTANT: TRUMAN DOCTRINE)**
      3. Why was the CIA established?
      4. What was the **MARSHALL PLAN (ALSO IMPORTANT)**
      5. How did the Marshall plan fulfill its sponsors hopes?
   5. Confrontation in Germany
      1. How did the Soviet Union react to the Truman Doctrine and the Marshall Plan? Give specific examples
      2. What did the 1945 Potsdam agreement do to Germany?
         1. What did Stalin do in response to a unified Western Germany? How did Truman react? What was the outcome?
         2. What did the airlift reveal about America? Stalin?
      3. What is the North Atlantic Treaty Organization?
      4. How did The Soviet Union Respond? (know several actions)
   6. The Cold War in Asia
      1. How did General MacArthur help transform Japan?
      2. What other actions did the U.S take in containment in Asia?
      3. How did the United States attempt to prevent a communist takeover of China?
         1. How did Mao Zedong transform China?
         2. What was America’s reaction?
      4. How did Americans react when they found out the S.U. had also exploded an atomic bomb? (Know several examples)
      5. What did Truman order the development of to show that he was not “soft on communism”?
         1. What was the power of this new weapon?
         2. How did this new form of technology cause environmental and health problems?
         3. What was NSC-68?
   7. The Korean War 1950-1953
      1. What happened to Korea after WWII? How was this line solidified?
      2. What happened on June 24, 1950?
         1. What actions did Truman take? Who was in command? What force did Truman use to restore South Korea’s political order?
         2. What did MacArthur ask Truman to do after the American victory?
            1. How did China get involved? What did MacArthur ultimately want to do?
         3. This war ends in a stalemate..why?
         4. What was the cost of the Korean war?
         5. How much was our defense spending at this time? How much of our entire federal budget? (How much is it today?)
      3. What was the impact of Truman’s intervention in Korea?
3. The Truman Administration at Home
   1. Truman’s Domestic Program
      1. What was Truman’s only domestic accomplishment?
      2. What happened to the economy as a result of dismantling wartime controls? (Know examples)
      3. Why was their a surge in strikes in 1946? What impact did these have on the workers?
      4. How was Truman’s relationship with union?
   2. The Eightieth Congress
      1. What was the Taft-Hartley Act? How did Unions react?
      2. How did this help Truman’s support by unions?
         1. How did Truman attempt to gain further support from others?
      3. Who helped Truman win the election? (Who are Dixiecrats?)
   3. The Fair Deal
      1. What was the Fair Deal? How did Democrats and Republicans in Congress feel about the Fair Deal? What were its goals?
4. The Politics of Anti-Communism
   * 1. What were the differences between the first Red Scare and the Second?
     2. What is the significance of the House of Un-american Activities Committee?
   1. Loyalty and Security
      1. How influential was the U.S. Communist Party? Was their reason to believe there were communist spies in the U.S? Evidence?
      2. What kind of actions could result in an accusation of disloyalty? Examples
   2. The Anti-Communist Crusade
      1. Give several examples of the anti-communist hysteria that was happening in the 1940s
      2. What was the Smith Act? In 1951 how were Americans civil liberties affected by the Supreme Court?
   3. McCarthyism
      1. Who were Ethel and Julius Rosenberg? What did they reveal about American national security?
      2. Who was Joseph McCarthy? How did he gain power as a U.S senator during the Second Red Scare? What was McCarthyism?
      3. Who did McCarthy accuse? Who did McCarthyism appeal to?
      4. What was the McCarran Internal Security Act? What did it authorize?
      5. How did the McCarran Immigration and Nationality Act change quotas for certain immigrants?
   4. The Election of 1952
      1. Why was Truman’s approval rating so low?
      2. Who was Dwight D. Eisenhower? How did he win the election?
   5. The Downfall of Joseph McCarthy
      1. What caused the downfall of Joseph McCarthy?
      2. Who continued on with McCarthyism even after the downfall of McCarthy?
   6. Modern Republicanism
      1. How did “Ike” help create the modern Republican Party?
5. The Cold War Continues
   1. How was the Korean stalemate broken? What was the outcome?
   2. Ike and Dulles
      1. Who was John Foster Dulles and why did Ike choose him as secretary of state? What did he stand for?
      2. What did the Soviets have in 1953? How did Eisenhower work to reduce the probability of mutual annihilation?
      3. What happened in 1955 to help ease tensions? How did Dulles only increase Cold War tensions?
   3. CIA Covert Actions
      1. What was the purpose of the CIA? In 1957 what were its primary goals?
      2. What actions did they take in 1953? How did they help the United States? What was a negative outcome of these actions?
      3. What are some other examples of CIA interventions?
   4. Trouble in the Third World
      1. Explain the Suez Crisis and what were the consequences?
      2. Explain the Eisenhower Doctrine
         1. How did third world nations feel about America as a result of these actions?
         2. What happened in Cuba in 1959?
         3. How did the Summit with Khrushchev collapse? What was U2?
   5. The Eisenhower Legacy
      1. What was Eisenhower’s farewell and warning? (Know military industrial complex)