**Period 1 Outline: *The Enduring Vision-* Boyer**

Pgs 1-37

(This is only an outline- be sure to take your own notes as well) (For example I may ask about a specific accomplishment or location on the quiz - it’s fair game)

We are going to use BAGPIPE to figure out what we should know- you should be able to do this on your own soon.

1. How did environmental change shaped the transition from Paleo-Indian to Archaic ways of life? **(G)**
   1. Be sure to know significance of: Monte Verde, Chile, Bering Land Bridge, Paleo Indians, Archaic peoples
2. What were the principal differences among the Native American cultures that emerged after 2500 B.C.E? **(B, P, E)**
   1. Native American Confederations
   2. Southwest
      1. Hohokam- accomplishments, organization of village
      2. Anasazi- Where, accomplishments
      3. By the late 12th and 13th centuries what happened to these cultures?
   3. Eastern Woodlands
      1. Organization of village
      2. Location
      3. Adena people- Hopewell accomplishments, organization
      4. Mississippians - accomplishments, organization, location
   4. Non-farming societies
      1. Location
      2. Lifestyle
      3. Organization of families or communities
      4. Accomplishments
3. What common values did Native Americans share despite their vast diversity? **(B, G, P, I, E)**
4. Kinship and Gender- Nuclear families
   1. Spiritual and Social Values

Chapter 2: The Rise of the Atlantic World **(Don’t forget BAGPIPE)**

1. Why is Columbus “discovery” important to American history?-What changes did it lead to?
2. What major changes were reshaping the African and European worlds in the 15th and 16th centuries
3. European Culture and Society
   1. According to Boyer what changes were occurring in Europe at this time that impacted the exploration and development of the New World?
      1. Joint Stock Company
      2. Renaissance
      3. Protestant Reformation
      4. John Calvin
      5. Puritans
4. Europe and the Atlantic World
   1. What impact did Portugal have on the Atlantic? What dates?
   2. What was the relationship between West Africa, Europe, and the New World regarding “New Slavery”
   3. What was the Atlantic World and how did it emerge?
   4. Spain’s Conquistadors and their relationship with the people of the New World
      1. Significance of encomiendas
      2. Hernan Cortes
      3. In this section what is Columbus credited for?
   5. The Columbian Exchange
      1. Know what was both exchanged from Europe to the New World and Vice Versa
5. Footholds in North America- 1512-1625
   1. How did European exploration, conquest, and colonization of North America begin?
      1. Describe the events and actions taken by the Spanish in order to secure their new empire.
      2. What part did religion play in all of this?
   2. Colonizing Canada
      1. Describe the circumstances that led to this colonization and the impact
      2. What do you think were the effects of the diplomatic arrangements made in Quebec?
   3. England and the Atlantic World
      1. Who ruled at this time? What was happening in England at this time?
      2. What 2 objectives did England have in the west?
      3. Sir Walter Raleigh and Roanoke-- Describe Significance?
   4. Failure and Success in VA- (**Super Important Section Pay special Attention)**
      1. Know significance of all bold words.
      2. Explain success and failures of colonies
   5. New England Begins
      1. Know significance of Mayflower, Mayflower Compact, Plymouth
      2. Knows success and challenges of the above items
      3. What was their relationship with the Native Americans? Explain
   6. A New Netherland on the Hudson
      1. Describe the colony using your themes (BAGPIPE)